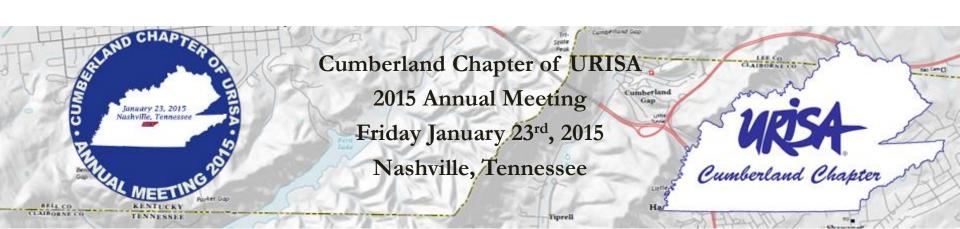
# **OPEN DATA:**

# Realizing The Essence and Promise of GIS; With Examples from Kentucky and Others

Demetrio P. Zourarakis, Ph.D., GISP, CMS-GIS/LIS, CMS-RS

GIS/RS Analyst, Kentucky Division of Geographic Information



# ... In the beginning

# **Open Government Data Principles**

Government data shall be considered open if it is made public in a way that complies with the principles below:

1. Complete All public data is made available. Public data is data that is not subject to valid privacy, security or privilege limitations. 2. Primary Data is as collected at the source, with the highest possible level of granularity, not in aggregate or modified forms. 3. Timely Data is made available as quickly as necessary to preserve the value of the data. 4. Accessible Data is available to the widest range of users for the widest range of purposes. 5. Machine processable Data is reasonably structured to allow automated processing. 6. Non-discriminatory Data is available to anyone, with no requirement of registration. 7. Non-proprietary Data is available in a format over which no entity has exclusive control. 8. License-free Data is not subject to any copyright, patent, trademark or trade secret regulation. Reasonable privacy, security and privilege restrictions may be allowed. Compliance must be reviewable.

The Annotated 8 Principles of Open Government Data
December 7-8, 2007 – Sebastopol, CA
<a href="http://opengovdata.org/">http://opengovdata.org/</a>



# ... In the beginning (II)

# The Open Definition

The **Open Definition** sets out principles that define "openness" in relation to **data and content**.

It makes **precise** the meaning of "open" in the terms "open data" and "open content" and thereby ensures **quality** and encourages **compatibility** between different pools of open material.

It can be summed up in the statement that:

"Open means anyone can freely access, use, modify, and share for any purpose (subject, at most, to requirements that preserve provenance and openness)."

Put most succinctly:

"Open data and content can be **freely used, modified, and shared** by **anyone** for an **purpose**"

http://opendefinition.org/

**ISSUES** 

THE ADMINISTRATION

**PARTICIPATE** 

1600 PENN

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The White House

Office of the Press Secretary

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For Immediate Release

May 09, 2013

# Executive Order -- Making Open and Machine Readable the New Default for Government Information

EXECUTIVE ORDER

MAKING OPEN AND MACHINE READABLE THE NEW DEFAULT FOR GOVERNMENT INFORMATION

By the authority vested in me as President by the Constitution and the laws of the United States of America, it is hereby ordered as follows:

Section 1. General Principles. Openness in government strengthens our democracy, promotes the delivery of efficient and effective services to the public, and contributes to economic growth. As one vital benefit of open government, making information resources easy to find, accessible, and usable can fuel entrepreneurship, innovation, and scientific discovery that improves Americans' lives and contributes significantly to job creation.

Decades ago, the U.S. Government made both weather data and the Global Positioning System freely available. Since that time, American entrepreneurs and innovators have utilized these resources to create navigation systems, weather newscasts and warning systems, location-based applications, precision farming tools, and much more, improving Americans' lives in countless ways and leading to economic growth and job creation. In recent years, thousands of Government data resources across fields such as health and medicine, education, energy, public safety, global development, and finance have been posted in machine-readable form for free public use on Data.gov. Entrepreneurs and innovators have continued to develop a vast range of useful new products and businesses using these public information resources, creating good jobs in the process.

To promote continued job growth, Government efficiency, and the social good that can be gained from opening Government data to the public, the default state of new and modernized Government information resources shall be open and machine readable. Government information shall be managed as an asset throughout its life cycle to promote interoperability and openness, and, wherever possible and legally permissible, to ensure that data are released to the public in ways that make the data easy to find, accessible, and usable. In making this the new default state, executive departments and agencies (agencies) shall ensure that they safeguard individual privacy,



#### LATEST BLOG POSTS

January 22, 2015 11:19 AM EST

Upskill America: The President's Plan to Help Hardworking Americans Earn Higher-Paying Jobs

The President is calling on businesses across the country to "Upskill America" -- to help workers of all ages earn a shot at better, high-paying jobs, even if they don't have higher education.

January 22, 2015 11:02 AM EST

Happening Today: YouTube Creators Interview President Obama Live from the White House

Watch President Obama's interview with YouTube creators live on Thursday, January 22, at 5:00 p.m. Eastern on WhiteHouse.gov/Live and YouTube.com/WhiteHouse.

January 21, 2015 5:38 PM EST

## Precision Medicine: Improving Health and Treating Disease

Last night, at his 2015 State of the Union Address, President Obama announced that he is launching a new precision medicine initiative that will help deliver the right treatment to the right patient at the



http://www.whitehouse.gov/the-press-office/2013/05/09/executive-order-making-open-and-machine-readable-new-default-governmenkertuc

<u>Sec. 3. Implementation of the Open Data Policy.</u> To facilitate effective Government-wide implementation of the Open Data Policy, I direct the following:

(a) Within 30 days of the issuance of the Open Data Policy, the CIO and CTO shall publish an open online repository of tools and best practices to assist agencies in integrating the Open Data Policy into their operations in furtherance of their missions. The CIO and CTO shall regularly update this online repository as needed to ensure it remains a resource to facilitate the adoption of open data practice the adoption of open data practice

# Results (1): Data.gov

https://www.data.gov/



DATA TOPICS - IMPACT APPLICATIONS DEVELOPERS CONTACT

# The home of the U.S. Government's open data

Here you will find data, tools, and resources to conduct research, develop web and mobile applications, design data visualizations, and more.

# **GET STARTED**

**SEARCH OVER 137.325 DATASETS** 



Manufacturing & Trade Inventories & Sales

Q

# **BROWSE TOPICS**



Agriculture













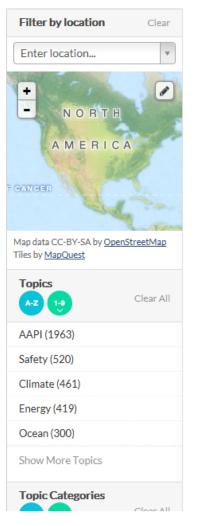
Business Clin

Climate

Consumer

Ecosystems

Education



# 137,331 datasets found

# Consumer Complaint Database 🍦

 ${\it Consumer Financial Protection Bureau-} \\ - \text{These are complaints we've received about financial products and services.}$ 

CSV JSON XML

# Federal Logistics Information System Web Search (WebFLIS) 🤚

Department of Defense — Federal Logistics Information System Web Search (V essential information about supply items including the National Stock Number | Excel

# National Stock Number Extract 🍐

 $\label{eq:General Services Administration} - {\sf National Stock \, Number \, extract \, includes \, the \, National \, Stock \, Numbers \, (NSNs), \, NSN \, item \, name \, and \, descriptions, \, and \, current}$ 

Excel

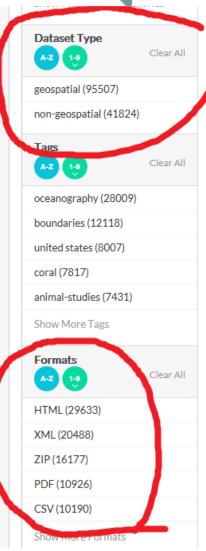
# Business Identification Numbers Cross-referencing (BINCS) Syste

 $\label{eq:Department} \textit{Defense} - \text{The Business Identification Number Cross-reference} \\ \textit{all-in-one search engine that identifies foreign and domestic government/comm}$ 

HTML

# U.S. International Trade in Goods and Services 🤚

US Census Bureau, Department of Commerce — Monthly report that provides including imports, exports, and balance of payments for goods and services. Sta



# DTV Reception Map

Federal Communication technology that has tran to offer...

TVT

# Food Access Research

Department of Agricultu access indicators for low

HTML HTML HTML

# American Communit

US Census Bureau, Depa information such as age, data.

csv/txt, xls

# Climate Data Online

National Oceanic and At or CDO provides access service. Users can find a

HTML





instrum

# Results (2): ArcGIS Open Data

- Data Driven Detroit (D3)
- Maryland iMAP



# http://d3.d3.opendata.arcgis.com/





Kentucki

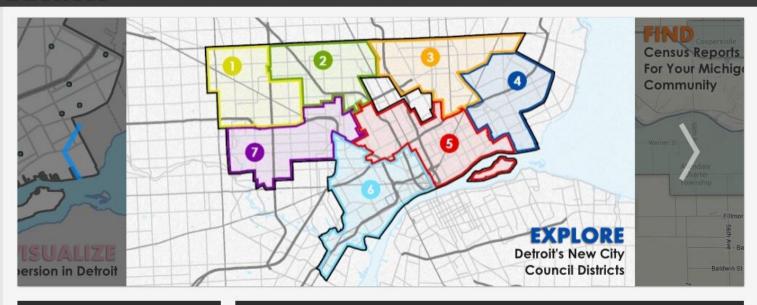


PROJECTS DATA & MAPPING MEDIA CENTER

ABOUT US

ASK D3

BLOG



### **OUR SERVICES**

Data Driven Detroit assists our community partners by specializing in the following areas:

**Data Collection** 



Mapping & Visualization



**Data Analysis** 



Information Accessibility



**Data-Driven Outcomes** 



### RECENT BLOG POSTS



### Four Seasons of Data: Celebrating 15 Months of Motor City Mapping

By Diana Flora Since October 2013, Data Driven JAN Detroit (D3) has had the pleasure of collaborating 12 on Motor City Mapping, a massive project that has included hun . . .



23

### City of Change: Toward a Neighborhood-Level Analysis

City of Change: Toward a Neighborhood-Level DEC Analysis Over the past several weeks, the City of Change series has looked at how Detroit's residential neighborhood . . .



16

### City of Change: Dynamics and Impact Potential in Detroit's Neighborhoods

City of Change is a Data Driven Detroit (D3) blog DEC series analyzing changes in Detroit's residential neighborhoods from 2009 through 2014. This series is a colla . . .



23

### Motor City Mapping Mini-Grants Come to a Successful Close

By Stephanie Edlinger Partners/Funders Data Driven Detroit Michigan Nonprofit Association LOVELAND Technologies Rock Ventures, LLC Detroit Blight Removal Task F . . .



18

### **Detroit Innovation Insights**

Photo courtesy of Urban Innovation Exchange, December 2014. Three years ago, D3 and Urban Innovation Exchange (UIX) set out to learn more about urban innovators . . .

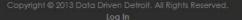


### City of Change: Detroit's Continuing Mortgage Crisis

City of Change is a Data Driven Detroit (D3) blog DEC series analyzing changes in Detroit's residential neighborhoods from 2009 through 2014. This series is a colla . . .





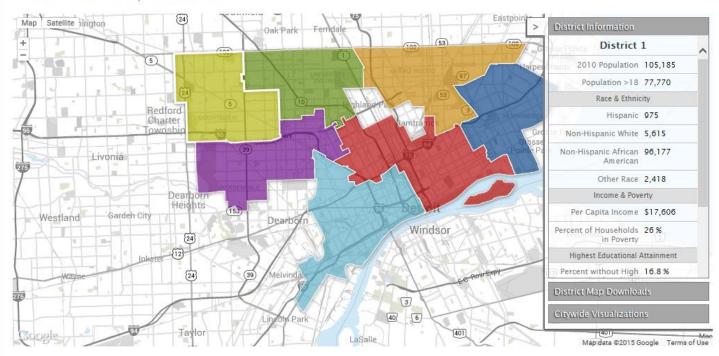


# **DETROIT ELECTIONS**

### City Council Districts

This year's upcoming municipal election will be the first time in nearly 100 years that Detroiters will elect the city council from defined districts. Historically, Detroit's nine City Council members have been elected at-large with each of them representing the city as a whole rather than a particular district. However, with the passing of Detroit's new City Charter, which took effect on January 1, 2012, only two members are elected at-large, and seven members are elected by district.

Use this interactive tool to explore the new districts!

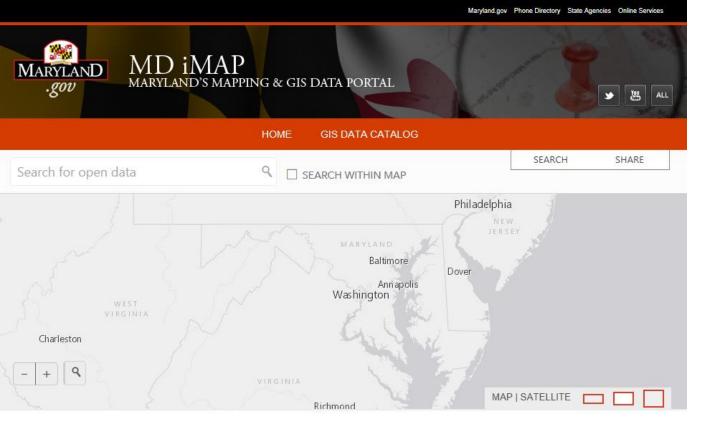


Note on Source: All figures have been calculated by aggregating census block group data to council districts. There are minor differences between council district boundaries and the boundaries of block groups.

#### See Also

- Publius:
  - View ballots, find your polling location, and read about candidates.
- Interactive Candidate Map:
  - In May 2013, the Detroit News released a map listing residents intending to run for Detroit City Council.
- Council District Series:
  - Visit the Detroit Free Press for Rochelle Riley's series of articles examining Detroit's new City Council districts.





# **GIS Data Categories**





Biota















Geoscientific









Economy





Cadastre





Public Safety

Society













# NAIP Imagery Grid 2007



DOWNLOAD DATASET

Details

Table

Charts

# DESCRIPTION

This data layer contains the index grid for the National Agriculture Imagery Program (NAIP) 2007 imagery. The NAIP program is administered by the U.S. Department of Agriculture Farm Service Agency and has been established to support two main FSA strategic goals centered on agricultural production. Owner: U.S.

# DATASET ATTRIBUTES

NAIP 2007 Coverage Text	TRUE (882), FALSE (85)(1 more)
Photo Date Date or Time	06/08/2007 to 09/23/2007
Quarter Quad Abbreviation Text	Wango322 (1), Accid422 (1), Accid122 (1), Grant422 (1), Grant122 (1)(934 more)

# **ABOUT**



Maryland GIS Data Catalog: Imagery

By mdimapdatacatalog on

December 11, 2014

Updated: 15 days ago

Source http://imagery.geodata.md.gov/ima... Metadata Maryland Historic NAIP Imagery... Licensing This service, or any portion there...

# TAGS

imagery | NAIP | agriculture | vector | WFS | MD | MD iMap | National Agriculture Imagery Program



Abbreviation Text	Grant422 (1), Grant122 (1)(934 more)
Quarter Quad Name Text	FRIENDSVILLE NW (1), FRIENDSVILLE NE (1), ACCIDENT NW (1), ACCIDENT NE (1) (968 more)
GIS Shape Geometry	
GIS Shape Area (m) Number	min: 21.04 max: 63,247,005.49 avg: 62,004,803.41 count: 972
GIS Object ID Unique id	min: 1 max: 972 avg: 486.5 count: 972
GIS Shape Length (m) Number	min: 22.54 max: 32,078.46 avg: 31,682.69 count: 972

# RELATED DATASETS @



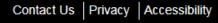






NAIP Imagery Grid 2009

MD Agricultural Land Preservation Foundation Easements











# Kentucky Geography Network xplore the Commonwealth!

Commonwealth Map KyGeoportal KyFromAbove KyGovMaps Mobile Apps gis.ky.gov

# **KyGeoNet News**

#### Commonwealth Map Base Updated

The newly updated Commonwealth Map base now includes all KyFromAbove Imagery from the 2012 acquisition period. Improved symbology and labeling enhances the base and the imagery layers are now visible 2 levels higher than before. Like the new cached street base, this service was also designed to work well in conjunction with Esri's base maps.

The Commonwealth Map TCM Simple Map Viewer

# DGI Releases New Cached Street Base for the

Kentucky's GIS users now have another base map option that focuses primarily on streets, airports, rail, and hydrography. The service was designed to work well with Esri's base maps and includes all the layers in the Commonwealth Map Base with the exception of imagery layers. The new base map can be accessed within the Commonwealth Map by selecting the "KyStreets" button in the base map switcher at the top of the viewer.

The Commonwealth Map

KyStreet Base Simple Map Viewer

#### 2012 KyFromAbove Imagery Available for Download

One Foot resolution orthoimagery collected in 2012 by the KyFromAbove Program is now available for download from the KyGeoNet. Use the link below to access the metadata and FTP link for this newly available data.

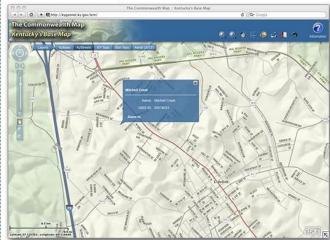
Geoportal Link

#### Download KyFromAbove Imagery using the Commonwealth Map

You can now download the new KyFromAbove 6 Inch Aerial Photography directly from the Commonwealth Map. Simply turn on the "Data Tiles Grid (6 Inch Aerials -2012)" in the Layers listing and zoom into one of the available areas. Click in a 5K tile and you'll be presented with a popup that includes the tilename, direct FTP link to the imagery for that tile, and the year it was acquired. The Commonwealth Man

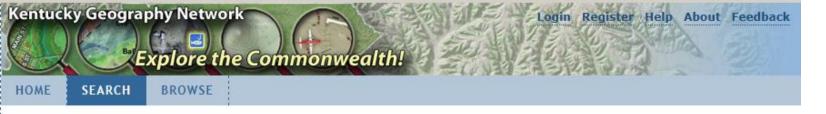
Welcome to the Kentucky Geography Network. The KyGeoNet is the Geospatial Data Clearinghouse for the Commonwealth of Kentucky. A variety of datasets can be located and downloaded, static map products can be viewed, and many web mapping applications and services are easily accessible. Use the powerful search capabilities of the Kentucky Geoportal to locate maps and geographic data content for a particular part of the state or search based on keyword or content type. If you're not looking for data but want to explore some web maps please browse the currently highlighted content using the KyGovMaps page or check out our guidance documents on how to connect directly to our ArcGIS Server services.

#### **New Cached Street Base Map**

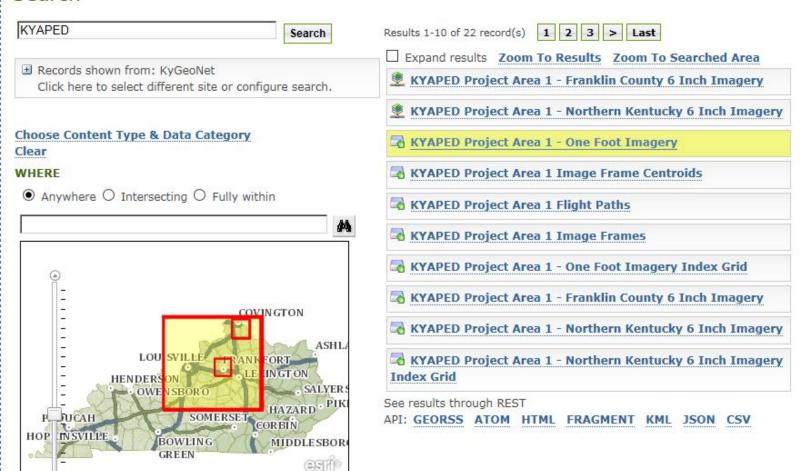


http://kygeonet.ky.gov/



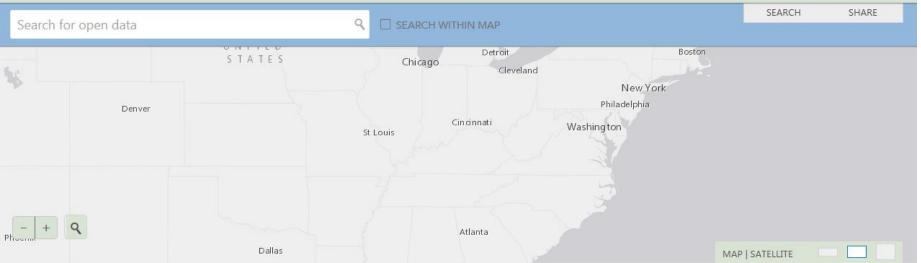


# Search



http://kygisserver.ky.gov/geoportal/catalog/main/home.pag





# **Explore the Commonwealth!**

Welcome to the Open GIS Data Site for the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Datasets featured on this site will be of interest to a broad range of audiences including those involved in research, community planning, economic development, education, decision-support, engineering, and public policy. More resources will be added to the site over the next few months.

For direct access to the Commonwealth's Geospatial Data Clearinghouse, visit Kentucky's Geoportal or browse a variety of interactive maps and apps on our KyGovMaps page. Kentucky's GIS Community actively works to provide quality geospatial resources to everyone. Explore the Commonwealth!



COMMONWEALTH OFFICE OF TECHNOLOGY

Kentucky Division of Geographic Information

Kentucky Division of Geographic Information

http://kygovmaps.kygeonet.opendata.arcgis.com/

Panoramic View of Wolfe County, Kentucky

# **Open GIS Data Resources**



#### Ky Railroads WGS84WM

This dynamic map service includes Existing Rail Infrastructure data in the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

BY KENTUCKY\_DGI DECEMBER 11, 2014



### **Ky City Points WGS84WM**

This map service provides access to City Locations in the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

BY KENTUCKY\_DGI DECEMBER 11, 2014



# Ky Airports WGS84WM

This dynamic map service includes Existing Airports in the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

BY KENTUCKY\_DGI DECEMBER 11, 2014



#### Ky USGS Gages WGS84WM

This map service provides access to hydrologic gauges as maintained by the USGS for the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

BY KENTUCKY\_DGI DECEMBER 11, 2014



#### Ky Schools WGS84WM

This map service provides access to School locations in the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Locations and attributes may be dated.

BY KENTUCKY\_DGI DECEMBER 11, 2014



#### Ky Hospitals WGS84WM

This map service provides access to Hospital locations in the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

BY KENTUCKY\_DGI DECEMBER 11, 2014



#### Ky Federal Trailheads WGS84WM

This map service includes trailhead locations



## **Ky Tourism Regions WGS84WM**

Kentucky Open GIS Data

This map service provides access to the Tourism



**Ky UKAG Weather Forecasts** WGS84WM

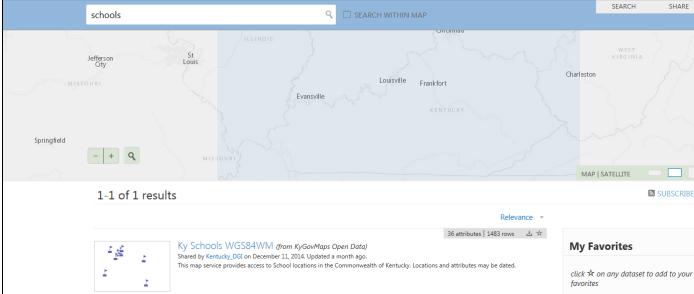
SEARCH

MAP | SATELLITE

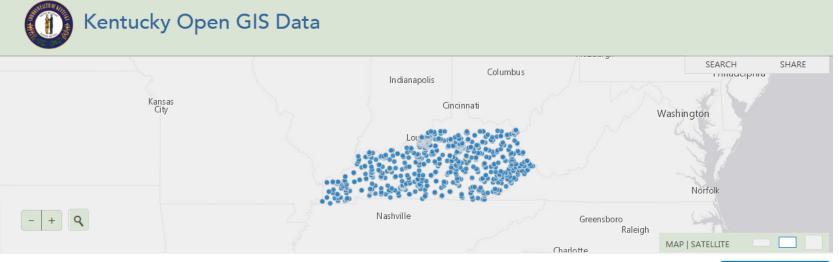
SHARE

**SUBSCRIBE** 

Contact Us | KyGeoNet | KyGovMaps | KyGeo







# < Ky Schools WGS84WM

**SUBSCRIBE** 

DOWNLOAD DATASET

Details Table Charts

## DESCRIPTION

This map service provides access to School locations in the Commonwealth of Kentucky. Locations and attributes may be dated.

### DATASET ATTRIBUTES

ADDNAME Text	KIPDA (240), BGADD (229), NKADD (142), BRADD (105), LTADD (87)(11 more)	^
ATT_ISSUES Text		
ATT_SOURCE Text	Brent West (152), Mike Burke (62), Charlotte Sue Chowning (35)(192 more)	
CITY Text	Louisville (148), Lexington (69), Bowling Green (33), Owensboro (27)(357 more)	
CLASSIFICA Text	Elementary School (738), Four-year High School (227), Middle or Upper Elementary School (221)(11 more)	
COMMENTS Text	Incorporated city is Powderly. (4), Incorporated city is Hebron Estates. (3)(19 more)	

# **ABOUT**



KyGovMaps Open Data By Kentucky\_DGI on December 11, 2014 Updated: a month ago

Source http://kygisserver.ky.gov/arcgis/rest/services/WG... Metadata Ky Schools WGS84WM Licensing Creative Commons Attribution

#### **TAGS**

school | schools | education



# **EXAMPLE 1 - KYAPED – LIDAR DEM**

- Aerial
- Nominal Pulse Spacing 1 meter or better
- About 70% of state covered
- Conforms to USGS (and FEMA) standards
- KY From Above partners get point cloud
- 5 foot DEMs are available to the public





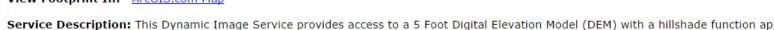
JSON | SOAP | WMS

Supported Interfaces: RE





# View Footprint In: ArcGIS.com Map









# Single Fused Map Cache: false Extent:

XMin: 3798940 YMin: 3356425 XMax: 6019070

ElevationServices/Ky\_DEM\_KYAPED\_5FT\_Hillshade (ImageServer)

Description: This Dynamic Image Service provides access to a 5 Foot Digital Elevation Model (DEM) with a hillshade function applied for

View In: ArcGIS JavaScript ArcGIS.com Map Google Earth ArcMap

Name: ElevationServices/Ky\_DEM\_KYAPED\_5FT\_Hillshade

becomes available through the KYAPED Program.







# ElevationServices/Ky\_DEM\_KYAPED\_5FT\_ShadedRelief (ImageServer)

View In: ArcGIS JavaScript ArcGIS.com Map Google Earth ArcMap

View Footprint In: ArcGIS.com Map

Service Description: This Dynamic Image Service provides access to a 5 Foot Digital Elevation Model (DEM) with a Shaded Relief function applied 1 service as it becomes available through the KYAPED Program.

Name: ElevationServices/Ky\_DEM\_KYAPED\_5FT\_ShadedRelief

Description: This Dynamic Image Service provides access to a 5 Foot Digital Elevation Model (DEM) with a Shaded Relief function applied for select it becomes available through the KYAPED Program.

### Single Fused Map Cache: false

### Extent:

XMin: 3798940 YMin: 3356425 XMax: 6019070 YMax: 4308265

Spatial Reference: 102763 (3089)

#### **Initial Extent:**

XMin: 3798940 YMin: 3356425 XMax: 6019070 YMax: 4308265

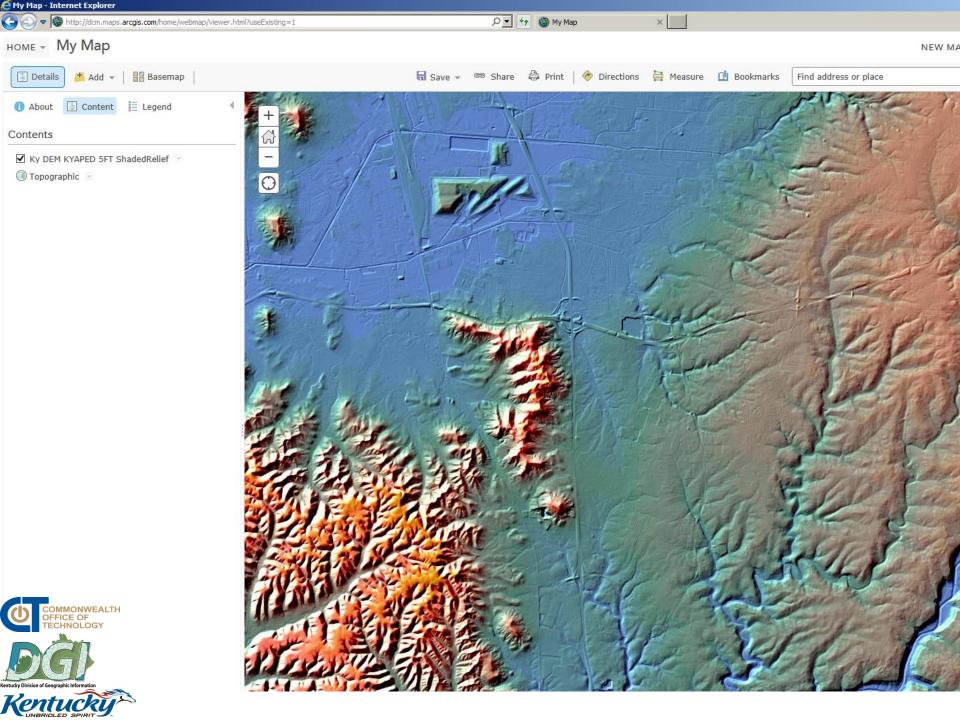
Spatial Reference: 102763 (3089)

### Full Extent:

XMin: 3798940 YMin: 3356425 XMax: 6019070 YMax: 4308265

Spatial Reference: 102763 (3089)

Pixel Size X: 5.0



# EXAMPLE 2: KYAPED – Aerial Multispectral Data

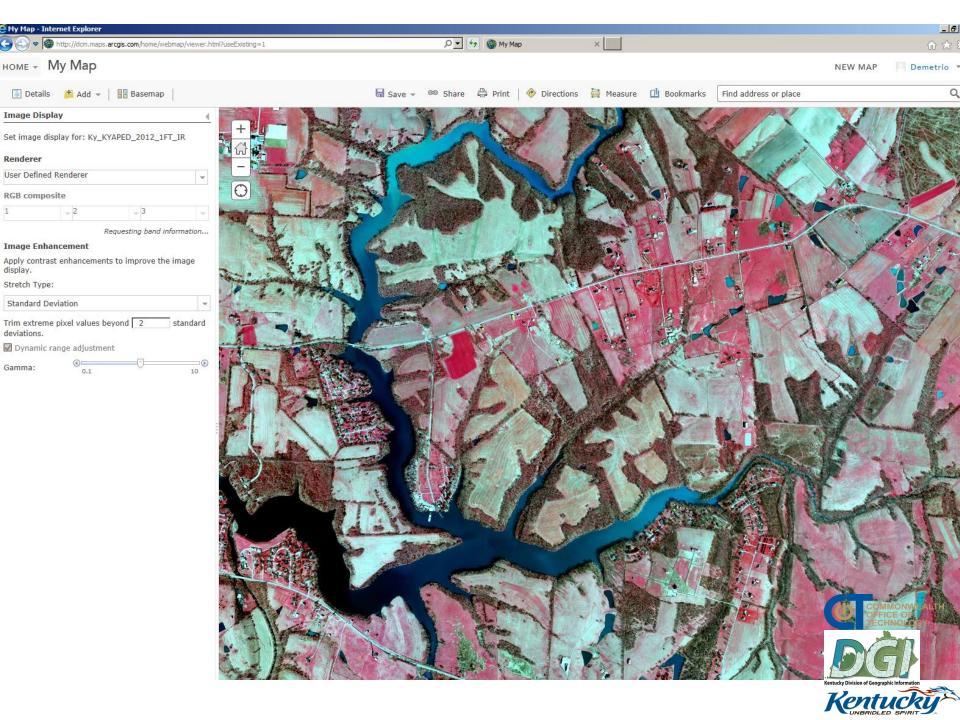
- Aerial
- Orthorectified high quality, numerous GCPs
- High spatial resolution (6 inch, 1 foot)
- Standard spectral resolution (4 bands)
- Standard radiometric resolution (8-bit depth)
- Episodic revisits (funding dictates frequency!)
- Spatial accuracy: meter-range





<u>ImageServices/Ky NAIP 2010 1M</u> (ImageServer)
 <u>ImageServices/Ky NAIP 2012 1M</u> (ImageServer)
 <u>ImageServices/Ky NKAPC 2007 6IN</u> (ImageServer)

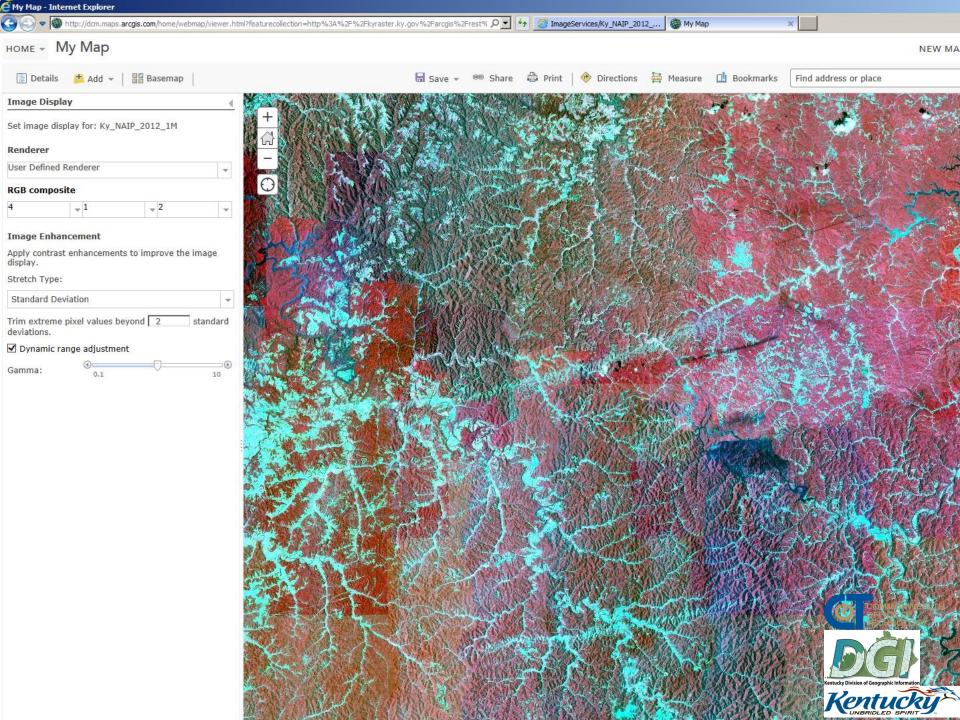




# **EXAMPLE 3: NAIP (multispectral)**

- Aerial
- Orthorectified high quality, numerous GCPs
- High spatial resolution (1 meter)
- Standard spectral resolution (4 bands)
- Standard radiometric resolution (8-bit depth)
- Periodic revisits (*every two years*)
   2004, 2006, 2008, 2010, 2012, 2014
- Spatial accuracy: meter-range





# **EXAMPLE 4: Story Maps**



# Kentucky Story Maps

This group includes Kentucky-specific Story Map and Map Tour applications created with esri's arcgis.com templates. Use these applications to explore the Commonwealth!

Search maps







#### KyFromAbove - Imagery

Web Mapping Application by Kentucky DGI. Last modified Jan 6, 2015.

This Story Map Series provides an overview of imagery acquired through the KyFromAbove Program.

(201 views) [7]



#### Kentucky's Recreational Resources

Web Mapping Application by Kentucky\_DGI. Last modified Jan 6, 2015.

This story map series references web maps that include information about multi-use trails, state park facilities, hunting, fishing, and wildlife viewing opportunities in Kentucky.

(303 views) [7]



#### KyFromAbove - Elevation

Web Mapping Application by Kentucky\_DGI. Last modified Jan 6, 2015.

This Story Map Series provides an overview of LiDAR-derived elevation data acquired through the KyFromAbove Program.

(174 views) [7]



#### Kentucky's Frontier Trails

Web Mapping Application by Kentucky\_DGI. Last modified Dec 3, 2014.

This custom Story Map application is an online companion to the printed map product entitled "Kentucky's Frontier Trails"

(11 views) [//



#### Kentucky State Park Lodges

Web Mapping Application by Kentucky\_DGI. Last modified Feb 5, 2014.

This custom Story Map features the Lodges found at State Parks in the Commonwealth of Kentucky.

(414 views) [//

#### Kentucky Bourbon Trail Craft Tour

Web Mapping Application by Kentucky\_DGI. Last modified Jan 29, 2014.

specific Story Map and Map Tour applications created with esri's arcgis.com templates. The Kentucky Division of Geographic Information collaborated with the appropriate agencies to prepare the content for each application. Use these applications to explore the Commonwealth!

This group includes Kentucky-



parks.ky.gov www.kentuckytourism.com Kentucky Geological Survey Kentucky Division of Forestry kygeonet.ky.gov kygovmaps

Click here to learn more about Storytelling with maps.





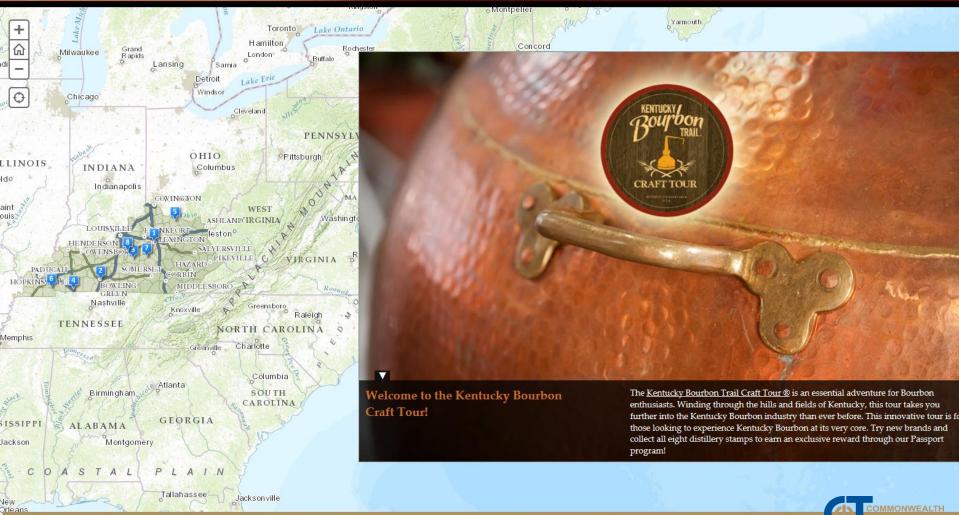






# **KENTUCKY BOURBON TRAIL CRAFT TOUR**

The essential adventure for Bourbon enthusiasts















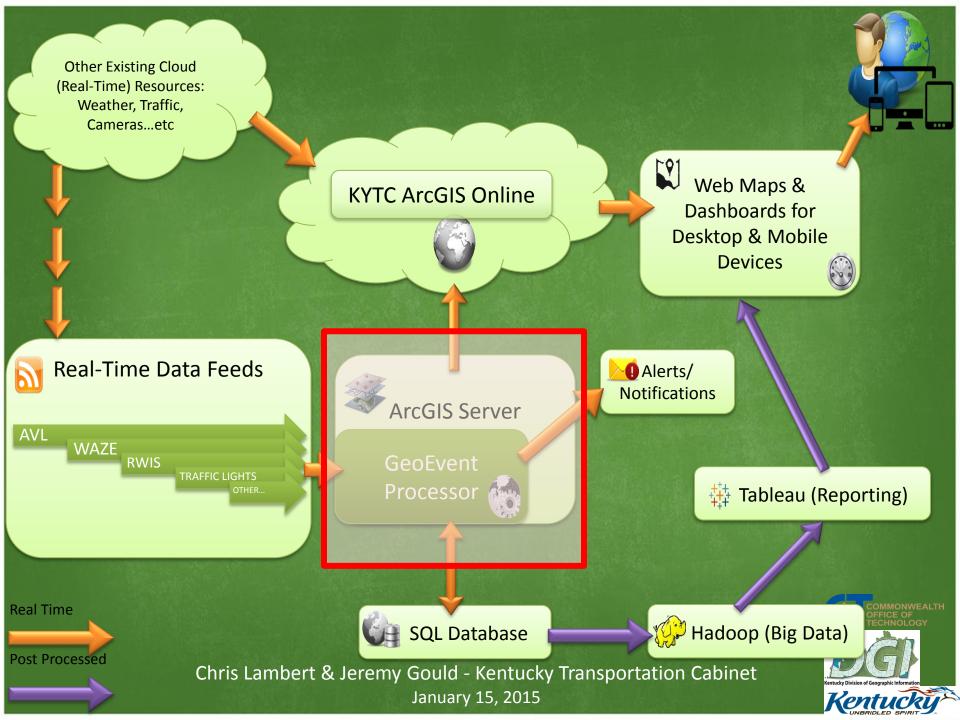






# **EXAMPLE 5: Crowdsourcing/Data Mining/Mobile GIS**





# Thank you.

# **Questions?**

# **Contact Information:**

Demetrio P. Zourarakis

demetrio.zourarakis@ky.gov 502-564-6246

http://gis.ky.gov



